

式の訂算 /

問題を参考にしてときました。

$$\begin{aligned} 3a - 6a \\ = (3-6)a \\ = -3a \end{aligned}$$

(1) $5a - 3a$ (2) $7x - 10x$

(3) $3x - 12x$ (4) $0.4a^2 + 1.2a^2$ (5) $a^2 + 4 + 6a^2$

$$\begin{aligned} 6a - 2b + 3b - 4a \\ = 6a - 4a - 2b + 3b \\ = 2a + b \end{aligned}$$

(1) $5x - 4x + 8x - 2x$

(2) $-5x + 2x - 3x$ (3) $3a - 5b - 4a$

(4) $8x - 7 + 6x - 3x$ (5) $3m - 2n - 3 + m + 2n$

$$\begin{aligned} 4a - 3b \\ +) 3a - 2b \\ \hline 7a - 5b \end{aligned}$$

(1) $5a + 2b$ (2) $4x - 2x$
+) $7a + 3b$ +) $x - 4x$

(3) $5a + 2b$
+) $3a - 8b$

(4) $-3x - 4x$ (5) $7m + 2n$
+) $-5x + 4x$ +) $-2m + 6n$

(6) $6x - 7 + 2$
+) $-2x + 7 - 5$

(7) $2x^2 - 3x + 4$
+) $-x^2 + 2x - 9$

$$\begin{aligned} 4a - 3b \\ -) 2a - 6b \\ \hline 2a + 3b \end{aligned}$$

(1) $4x + 5x$ (2) $6a + 2b$
-) $3x + 2x$ -) $2a + 8b$

(3) $4a + 6b$ (4) $-x - 3$ (5) $3a - b$
-) $3a - 2b$ -) $-x - 2$ -) $4a - 4b$

(6) $-6a - b - 2c$ (7) $4a^2 - 7$
-) $7a + 5b + c$ -) $-8a^2 + 3a - 2$

$$\begin{aligned} 4(3a - 2b) \\ = 4 \times 3a - 4 \times 2b \\ = 12a - 8b \end{aligned}$$

(1) $a(a+b)$ (2) $5(2x+3)$

(3) $2(3a-5b)$ (4) $-3(2a-3)$ (5) $-5(-x^2-1)$

(6) $5x(2x+3)$ (7) $(4a-5) \times 3a$ (8) $(2a+3) \times 5ab$

(9) $-(-2a+7-8)$

(10) $\frac{1}{2}a(6a+3b)$

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$$\begin{aligned} (6a - 12b) \div 3 \\ = \frac{6a}{3} - \frac{12b}{3} \\ = 2a - 4b \end{aligned}$$

(1) $(9a+6b) \div 3$ (2) $(8x-12y) \div 4$

(3) $(10x-5y) \div (-5)$

(4) $(-81a^2-36a-9) \div (-9)$

(5) $(6m^2-8m) \div 2m$

(6) $(8ab+2a) \div (-2a)$

$$\begin{aligned} (9x + 27y) \div \frac{3}{4} \\ = (9x + 27y) \times \frac{4}{3} \\ = 9x \times \frac{4}{3} + 27y \times \frac{4}{3} \\ = 12x + 36y \end{aligned}$$

(1) $(\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{2}xy) \div \frac{1}{6}$

(2) $(\frac{1}{5}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}xy) \div \frac{1}{8}x$ (3) $(\frac{2}{3}x^2 - \frac{2}{5}xy) \div \frac{1}{2}x$

$$\begin{aligned} 5(x+3y) + 3(2x-4y) \\ = 5x + 15y + 6x - 12y \\ = 11x + 3y \end{aligned}$$

(1) $2(x-3) + 3(x+4)$

(2) $(2a-b) + 3(a-2b)$

(3) $2(2x+3y) - (4x-5y)$

(4) $3x(x+1) - x(2x-1)$ (5) $2m(3+2m) - 4m(m-2)$

$$\begin{aligned} x-y & - \frac{x-y}{2} \\ = \frac{2(x-y)}{2} - \frac{1(x-y)}{2} \\ = \frac{2(x-y) - 1(x-y)}{2} \\ = \frac{2x-2y-x+y+2y}{2} \\ = \frac{x-y+y}{2} \\ = \frac{x}{2} \end{aligned}$$

(1) $\frac{3x}{4} + \frac{x-5}{4}$

(2) $\frac{x-y}{3} + \frac{2x-3y}{6}$

式の計算 2

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(1) $a=3, b=2$ のとき
 a^2-b の値

$$\begin{aligned} a^2-b &= 3^2-2 \\ a^2-b &= 9-2 \\ a^2-b &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3:4 &= x:12 \\ x &= 9 \\ 3:4 &= x:12 \\ 4x &= 36 \\ x &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

(1) $2:x=6:9$ (2) $4:6=x:15$

(2) $x=-3, y=2$ のとき
 $-5x-2y^2$ の値

(2) $a=-3, b=-2$ のとき
 $(2a+b)^2$ の値

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{5} &= \frac{4}{3} \\ x &= \frac{20}{3} \\ 3x &= 20 \\ x &= \frac{20}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2-y &= 3 \text{ のとき} \\ 6x^2y \div 3xy &= 2x \\ 6x^2y \div 3xy &= 2x \times 2 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

(1) $x=3, y=-2$ のとき
 $(-4xy) \times 6x \div (-3y)$ の値を求めよ。

(2) $a=x, b=-3$ のとき
 $18a^2b^2 \div 2a \div (-3b)$
の値を求めよ。

(3) $x=-2, y=1$ のとき
 $(4xy^2-3x^2y) \div 2xy$ の
値を求めよ。

$$\begin{aligned} x+y &= 5 \text{ を} \\ x &= 5-y \\ 2x+y &= 6 \\ 2(5-y)+y &= 6 \\ 10-2y+y &= 6 \\ 10-y &= 6 \\ -y &= 6-10 \\ -y &= -4 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

(1) $x+y=9$ を x について解け

(1) $4a+2b-8a-b$

さあ、がんばろう!!

(3) $l=2m$ を n について

(4) $2x-y=3$ を y について

(5) $l=2(a+b)$ を a について

(6) $p=\frac{1}{2}a$ を a について

(7) $ax-bx=0$ を x について

(8) $3x+4y=12$ を y について

(1) $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{3}{12}$ (2) $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x}{15}$

(3) $\frac{x}{15} = \frac{4}{5}$

(4) $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{10}{x}$

(5) $\frac{x}{5} = \frac{7}{15}$

(3) $3x \times (-6y)$

(4) $(-2n) \times (-4n)$

(5) $(-6x^2) \div (-2x)$

(6) $18ab \div (-3a)$

(7) $16x^2 \div (-4x) \times (-2xy)$

(8) $2/xy^2 \div (-7x) \div 2y$

(9) $-\frac{2}{3}x(-18xy+6y^2)$

(10) $(4x^2y-2xy^2) \div (-2xy)$

式の加法・減法 (117型の筆算)

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1. 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\begin{array}{r} +6 \\ +) +8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (2) $\begin{array}{r} +2 \\ +) +10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (3) $\begin{array}{r} -18 \\ +) -11 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (4) $\begin{array}{r} -24 \\ +) -19 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(5) $\begin{array}{r} +5 \\ +) -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (6) $\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ +) +7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (7) $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +) -6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (8) $\begin{array}{r} -36 \\ +) 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2. 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\begin{array}{r} 5x \\ +) 9x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (2) $\begin{array}{r} +8x \\ +) +9x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (3) $\begin{array}{r} -13a \\ +) -24a \\ \hline \end{array}$ (4) $\begin{array}{r} -15f \\ +) -8f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(5) $\begin{array}{r} +3a \\ +) -8a \\ \hline \end{array}$ (6) $\begin{array}{r} -12x \\ +) +9x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (7) $\begin{array}{r} 7x \\ +) -3x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (8) $\begin{array}{r} -8f \\ +) 15f \\ \hline \end{array}$

3. 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\begin{array}{r} 3x + f \\ +) 2x + 2f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (2) $\begin{array}{r} 4a + 3b \\ +) a + 7b \\ \hline \end{array}$ (3) $\begin{array}{r} 9x + 3f \\ +) 4x + 6f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(4) $\begin{array}{r} x - 4f \\ +) x + 8f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (5) $\begin{array}{r} 7x + f \\ +) 2x - 6f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (6) $\begin{array}{r} 3x - 2f \\ +) 5x - 6f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(7) $\begin{array}{r} -2x + 3f \\ +) 5x + f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (8) $\begin{array}{r} x + 5f \\ +) -4x + 3f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (9) $\begin{array}{r} -6x - 2f \\ +) -3x - 9f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(10) $\begin{array}{r} 6x - 3f \\ +) -2x + 3f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (11) $\begin{array}{r} -7x - 2f + 3 \\ +) 7x - 2f - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (12) $\begin{array}{r} -3x - 5f + 6 \\ +) -3x + 5f + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

式の加法・減法 (117型の筆算)

題名

1. 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\begin{array}{r} +12 \\ -) +4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (2) $\begin{array}{r} +7 \\ -) +3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (3) $\begin{array}{r} +2 \\ -) +8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (4) $\begin{array}{r} +14 \\ -) +26 \\ \hline \end{array}$

(5) $\begin{array}{r} +8 \\ -) -4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (6) $\begin{array}{r} +11 \\ -) -6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (7) $\begin{array}{r} -30 \\ -) -22 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (8) $\begin{array}{r} -9 \\ -) -16 \\ \hline \end{array}$

2. 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\begin{array}{r} +8a \\ -) +5a \\ \hline \end{array}$ (2) $\begin{array}{r} +10a \\ -) +a \\ \hline \end{array}$ (3) $\begin{array}{r} +5x \\ -) +7x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (4) $\begin{array}{r} +11x \\ -) +20x \\ \hline \end{array}$

(5) $\begin{array}{r} +8x \\ -) -2x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (6) $\begin{array}{r} 12x \\ -) -4x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (7) $\begin{array}{r} -8x \\ -) -5x \\ \hline \end{array}$ (8) $\begin{array}{r} -3x \\ -) -17x \\ \hline \end{array}$

3. 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\begin{array}{r} 5x + 6f \\ -) 2x + 2f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (2) $\begin{array}{r} 8x + 9f \\ -) x + 3f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (3) $\begin{array}{r} 2x + 4f \\ -) x + 4f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(4) $\begin{array}{r} 4a + 5b \\ -) 2a - 3b \\ \hline \end{array}$ (5) $\begin{array}{r} 7x + 8f \\ -) 5x - 2f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (6) $\begin{array}{r} 9x - 2f \\ -) 4x - 6f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(7) $\begin{array}{r} 5x - 6f \\ -) 2x - 2f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (8) $\begin{array}{r} x + f \\ -) x - f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (9) $\begin{array}{r} 3x + 6f \\ -) 8x + 2f \\ \hline \end{array}$

(10) $\begin{array}{r} -6x - 4f \\ -) -2x - 9f \\ \hline \end{array}$ (11) $\begin{array}{r} 6x - 12f - 5 \\ -) 2x - 10f + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (12) $\begin{array}{r} 2x - 7x + 4 \\ -) 6x + 3f - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$